

India files appeal against the WTO panel report

India on 19 November 2019, has filed an appeal against the WTO panel report dated 31 October 2019, where it was held that five of India's Export promotion schemes had violated WTO Agreements.

Background

In March 2018, USA had initiated dispute before the WTO panel, alleging that though India had crossed the prescribed per capita Gross National Income of USD1000 per annum, it continues to provide export subsidies which are prohibited under the Subsidies and Countervailing Measures Agreement (SCM Agreement).

Confirming the allegation, the WTO dispute panel had in its report dated 31st October 2019, recommended withdrawal of the export schemes within the prescribed periods.

The schemes that have been held to be non-compliant are -

- Exemptions from customs duties on importation under the EOU/EHTP/BTP
- Exemptions from customs duties on importation under the EPCG Scheme
- Exemptions from customs duties on importation and exportation, the exemption from IGST on importation, and the deductions from taxable income under the SEZ Scheme
- Exemptions from customs duties on importation under DFIS under certain conditions (numbered 10, 21, 36, 60(ii), 61 in Tariff Notification 50/2017 of Indian Customs)
- Duty credit scrips awarded under MEIS

Our Comments

With the filing of appeal by India, the timeline for any required amendments (basis the report of the appellate body) to India's export regime, changes. The appellate body has up to three months for finalizing its report. Considering a period of one month for adoption of the appellate report, for the panel's findings that are upheld, one can add up to four months to the timelines specified in the disputes panel order for withdrawal of India's export promotion schemes. In case India's appeal succeeds fully, there would be no amendments to India's export regime. There is however a dependency upon the continued functioning of the appellate body given impending changes in its membership and its own work procedures.

It will be useful for exporters to take stock of the situation, consider various possible outcomes and be in preparedness for them.

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Ahmedabad

Commerce House V, 9th Floor, 902, Near Vodafone House, Corporate Road, Prahlad Nagar, Ahmedabad – 380 051. Tel: +91 79 4040 2200

Bengaluru

Maruthi Info-Tech Centre 11-12/1, Inner Ring Road Koramangala, Bengaluru – 560 071. Tel: +91 80 3980 6000

Chandigarh

SCO 22-23 (1st Floor), Sector 8C, Madhya Marg, Chandigarh – 160 009. Tel: +91 172 664 4000

Chennai

KRM Towers, Ground Floor, 1, 2 & 3 Floor, Harrington Road, Chetpet, Chennai – 600 031. Tel: +91 44 3914 5000

Gurugram

Building No.10, 8th Floor, DLF Cyber City, Phase II, Gurugram, Haryana – 122 002. Tel: +91 124 307 4000

Hyderabad

Salarpuria Knowledge City, 6th Floor, Unit 3, Phase III, Sy No. 83/1, Plot No 2, Serilingampally Mandal, Ranga Reddy District, Hyderabad – 500 081. Tel: +91 40 6111 6000

Jaipur

Regus Radiant Centre Pvt Ltd., Level 6, Jaipur Centre Mall, B2 By pass Tonk Road, Jaipur – 302 018. Tel: +91 141 - 7103224

Kochi

Syama Business Centre, 3rd Floor, NH By Pass Road, Vytilla, Kochi – 682 019. Tel: +91 484 302 5600

Kolkata

Unit No. 604, 6th Floor, Tower – 1, Godrej Waterside, Sector – V, Salt Lake, Kolkata – 700 091. Tel: +91 33 4403 4000

Mumbai

1st Floor, Lodha Excelus, Apollo Mills, N. M. Joshi Marg, Mahalaxmi, Mumbai – 400 011. Tel: +91 22 3989 6000

Noida

Unit No. 501, 5th Floor, Advant Navis Business Park, Tower-A, Plot# 7, Sector 142, Expressway Noida, Gautam Budh Nagar, Noida – 201 305. Tel: +91 0120 386 8000

Pune

9th floor, Business Plaza, Westin Hotel Campus, 36/3-B, Koregaon Park Annex, Mundhwa Road, Ghorpadi, Pune – 411 001. Tel: +91 20 6747 7000

Vadodara

Ocean Building, 303, 3rd Floor, Beside Center Square Mall, Opp. Vadodara Central Mall, Dr. Vikram Sarabhai Marg, Vadodara – 390 023. Tel: +91 265 619 4200

Vijayawada

Door No. 54-15-18E, Sai Odyssey, Gurunanak Nagar Road, NH 5, Opp. Executive Club, Vijayawada, Krishna District, Andhra Pradesh – 520 008. Tel: +91 0866 669 1000

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